Emotional support for women with breast cancer: New approaches

Gisele de Cassia Sales Gengo¹, Fabiana Baroni Makdissi¹, Solange Moraes Sanches¹, Silvana Soares Santos¹

¹A.C. Camargo Cancer Center – São Paulo (SP), Brazil.

Objective: The objective of the Overcoming Project (OS) was to work alongside integrative medicine to increase the perception of personal well-being, quality of life, resilience, and happiness in women diagnosed with breast cancer (CM). Focused on emotional education, it is structured by support groups that promote positive psychology training and coaching sessions.

Methodology: Based on prospective methodology focused on expanding emotional awareness for personal growth, it uses the following initial assessments and outcome measures as scales: Hope—Snyder, collaborators (2007) Satisfaction with Life (SWLS) — Diener, collaborators (1985) PANAS — Watson, D., Clark, and collaborators (2011) Achievements — Latham, Gary Flourishing — Diener, E.R. (2010). The work applies 30 concepts of positive psychology distributed in the acronym: O – Objectives, dreams, human being; V – Values, mission, engagement; E – Energy, positive Emotions; R – Roadmap, Planning; C – Communication, relationships; O – Outlier Minds; M – Making decisions, solve problems; E – Emotional remeaning. The training lasts for 7 months, and 30 tools are worked on in 1h30 online classes, where women express thoughts, feelings, behaviors, and remeanings, creating bonds of friendship and joint development. The classes are followed by individual coaching sessions. The classes and written records of coaching sessions are recorded on a proprietary technological platform, which women have access to for 1 year.

Results: Overall average results of the 55 women served: Increase: Hope: 9.45%; Life satisfaction: 8.23%; Achievements: 3.56%; Flourishing: 5.42%; Motivation: 5.45; Positive emotions: 8.3%. Decrease: Negative emotions: -14.3%

Conclusion: The work has immense potential to contribute to the emotional health and quality of life of women with CM as emotional awareness causes significant transformations for patients in physical, emotional, social, relationship, and career levels, contributing to healthier and more adherent lifestyle habits to treatment needs, in addition to the ease of scale delivery.

Keywords: breast cancer; positive psychology; quality of life.